

Royaume du Maroc

Ministère délégué auprès du Ministre
de l'Énergie des Mines de l'Eau et de
l'Environnement, chargé de l'Eau
Direction de la Météorologie Nationale



المملكة المغربية
الوزارة المنتدبة لدى وزير
الطاقة و المعادن و الماء و البيئة
المكلفة بالماء
مديرية الأرصاد الجوية الوطنية

SEASONAL FORECAST OUTLOOK for North Africa

OCTOBER-NOVEMBER-DECEMBER 2015 issued September 2015

Seasonal forecast outlook for North Africa RCC domain is based on the ARPEGE-Climat coupled model output jointly with seasonal forecasts issued from ECMWF, UK Met-Office and IRI. The ARPEGE-Climat v5.2 coupled model is running at MAROC-METEO super-computer each month to elaborate seasonal ensemble forecasts. Sets of 27 forecasts are initialized by 9 atmospheric analysis, taken from ECMWF database, and 3 ocean analysis (PSY2G3R3) issued from MERCATOR center.

We also try to exploit the sources of predictability contained in the sea surface temperature (SST) by statistical methods when it is possible. We note, however, that this influence is not the same from one region to another or throughout all the year.

NB: All dynamical forecasts are experimental.

Synthesis:





























The analysis of current circulation, sea surface temperature, ENSO phenomenon and dynamical/statistical models outputs show probably for October-November-December 2015 :

- For temperature:
 - ✚ Normal to above normal conditions over Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia and Libya
 - ✚ Above normal conditions over Egypt
- For precipitation:
 - ✚ Normal to below normal conditions over Morocco, Algeria and Tunisia.
 - ✚ Normal to above normal conditions over Libya and Egypt

NB: [Precipitation forecasts are given for September to May \(the main rainy season\). Temperature forecasts are given for January to December.](#)

Tables summarizing seasonal forecast for October-November-December 2015

1. Seasonal temperature forecast

Model/multi-model	Morocco	Algeria	Tunisia	Libya	Egypt
<i>ARPEGE-Climat</i>	 NWcosts  Elsewhere				
<i>ECMWF</i>		 E  W		 E  W	
<i>UK Met-Office</i>					
<i>IRI</i>					
<i>Statistical model</i>					
Synthesis	Probably normal to above normal conditions	Probably normal to above normal conditions	Probably normal to above normal conditions	Probably normal to above normal conditions	Probably above normal conditions

Legend



Below-Normal



Normal



















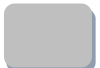












Above-Normal



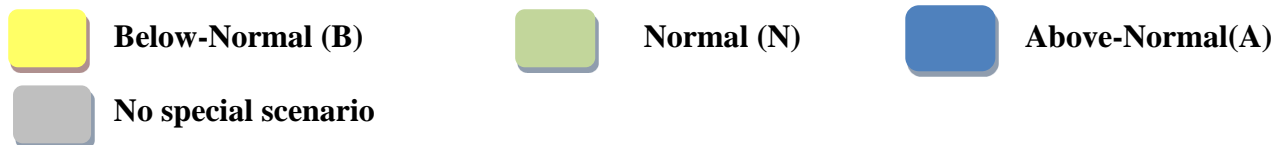
No special scenario

N :North ; S:South ; W:West ; E:East ; C:Center

2. Seasonal precipitation forecast

Model/multi-model	Morocco	Algeria	Tunisia	Libya	Egypt
<i>ARPEGE-Climat</i>				 SE  Elsewhere	 SW  Else
<i>ECMWF</i>	 N  Elsewhere	 to 	 NW  SE	 to 	
<i>UK Met-Office</i>				 to 	 to 
<i>IRI</i>	 E  Elsewhere				
Synthesis	Probably normal to below normal conditions	Probably normal to below normal conditions	Probably normal to below normal conditions	Probably normal to above normal conditions	Probably normal to above normal conditions

Legend



N : North ; S: South ; W: West ; E: East ; C: Center